

Milestones

Important parent ideas:

- Keep a notebook for your concerns and observations.
- Review this chart and check the signs you see in your baby.
It's OK to check boxes in any/all columns.
- Share your concerns with your child's doctor or health care professional.

AGE GROUP	TYPICAL SPEECH DEVELOPMENT*	TYPICAL PLAY DEVELOPMENT*	TYPICAL PHYSICAL DEVELOPMENT*	SIGNS TO WATCH FOR IN PHYSICAL DEVELOPMENT*
 <p>By 3 months</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Sucks and swallows well during feeding <input type="checkbox"/> Quiets or smiles in response to sound or voice <input type="checkbox"/> Coos or vocalizes other than crying <input type="checkbox"/> Turns head toward direction of sound 	<p>(While lying on their back)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Visually tracks a moving toy from side to side <input type="checkbox"/> Attempts to reach for a rattle held above their chest <input type="checkbox"/> Keeps head in the middle to watch faces or toys 	<p>(While lying on their tummy)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Pushes up on arms <input type="checkbox"/> Lifts and holds head up 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Difficulty lifting head <input type="checkbox"/> Stiff legs with little or no movement <input type="checkbox"/> Pushes back with head <input type="checkbox"/> Keeps hands fisted and lacks arm movement
 <p>By 6 months</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Begins to use consonant sounds in babbling, e.g., "dada" <input type="checkbox"/> Uses babbling to get attention <input type="checkbox"/> Begins to eat cereals and pureed foods 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Reaches for a nearby toy while on their tummy <p>(While lying on their back)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Transfers a toy from one hand to the other <input type="checkbox"/> Reaches both hands to play with feet 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Uses hands to support self in sitting <input type="checkbox"/> Rolls from back to tummy <input type="checkbox"/> While standing with support, accepts entire weight with legs 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Rounded back <input type="checkbox"/> Unable to lift head up <input type="checkbox"/> Poor head control <input type="checkbox"/> Difficult to bring arms forward to reach out <input type="checkbox"/> Arches back and stiffens legs <input type="checkbox"/> Arms held back <input type="checkbox"/> Stiff legs

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 <p>By 9 months</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Increases variety of sounds and syllable combinations in babbling <input type="checkbox"/> Looks at familiar objects and people when named <input type="checkbox"/> Begins to eat junior and mashed table foods 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> In a high chair, holds and drinks from a bottle <input type="checkbox"/> Explores and examines an object using both hands <input type="checkbox"/> Turns several pages of chunky (board) book at once <input type="checkbox"/> In simple play, imitates others 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Sits and reaches for toys without falling <input type="checkbox"/> Moves from tummy or back into sitting <input type="checkbox"/> Creeps on hands and knees with alternate arm and leg movement 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Uses one hand predominately <input type="checkbox"/> Rounded back <input type="checkbox"/> Poor use of arms in sitting <input type="checkbox"/> Difficulty crawling <input type="checkbox"/> Uses only one side of body to move <input type="checkbox"/> Inability to straighten back <input type="checkbox"/> Cannot take weight on legs
 <p>By 12 months</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Meaningfully uses “mama” and “dada” <input type="checkbox"/> Responds to simple commands, e.g., “come here” <input type="checkbox"/> Produces long strings of gibberish (jargoning) in social communication <input type="checkbox"/> Begins to use an open cup 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Finger feeds self <input type="checkbox"/> Releases objects into a container with a large opening <input type="checkbox"/> Uses thumb and pointer finger to pick up tiny objects 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Pulls to stand and cruises along furniture <input type="checkbox"/> Stands alone and takes several independent steps 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Difficulty getting to stand because of stiff legs and pointed toes <input type="checkbox"/> Only uses arms to pull up to standing <input type="checkbox"/> Sits with weight to one side <input type="checkbox"/> Strongly flexed or stiffly extended arms <input type="checkbox"/> Needs to use hand to maintain sitting
 <p>By 15 months</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Vocabulary consists of five to 10 words <input type="checkbox"/> Imitates new, less familiar words <input type="checkbox"/> Understands 50 words <input type="checkbox"/> Increases variety of coarsely chopped table foods 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Stacks two objects or blocks <input type="checkbox"/> Helps with getting undressed <input type="checkbox"/> Holds and drinks from a cup 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Walks independently and seldom falls <input type="checkbox"/> Squats to pick up toy 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Unable to take steps independently <input type="checkbox"/> Poor standing balance, falls frequently <input type="checkbox"/> Walks on toes